**Present Perfect (Настоящее совершенное время)**

Употребляется для описания прошедших действий, событий, когда мы хотим подчеркнуть их важность в настоящем, а не время, когда они произошли. **... have/has + V3/V+ed**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| V1 | V2 | V3 |
| paint | paint**ed** | paint**ed** |
| walk | walk**ed** | walk**ed** |
| live | liv**ed** | liv**ed** |
| play | play**ed** | play**ed** |
| tid**y** | tidi**ed** | tidi**ed** |
| see | **saw** | **seen** |
| buy | **bought** | **bought** |
| bring | **brought** | **brought** |
| do | **did** | **done** |
| go | **went** | **gone** |
| eat | **ate** | **eaten** |
| draw | **drew** | **drawn** |
| forget | **forgot** | **forgotten** |
| come | **came** | **come** |
| break | **broke** | **broken** |
| take | **took** | **taken** |
| leave | **left** | **left** |
| find | **found** | **found** |
| put | **put** | **put** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **I, You, We, They** | **He, She, It** |
| **+** | I **have seen** this film **today**.  You **have bought** the book **this week**/**this month**/ **this year**.  We**’ve lived** here **since** 1999.  They**’ve lived** here **for** 5 years. | He **has just gone** to school.  She**’s** **already** **leant** new words.  It**’s walked** here. |
| **-** | I **have** not **done** it **yet.**  You **have**n’t **brought** the book **today.**  We **have**n’t **built** the house **this year.**  They **have**n’t **lived** in Moscow **since** 2000. | He **has** not **ever been** to London.  She **has never been** to London.  It **has**n’t **flown**. |
| **?** | **Have** I **seen** this film **yet?**  Yes, I **have/** No, I **have**n’t  **Have** you **been** to Egypt **this year**?  Yes, I **have/** No, I **have**n’t  **Have** we **done** homework **today?**  Yes, we **have /** No**,** we **have**n’t  **Have** they **lived** in Moscow **for** 3 years?  Yes, they **have /** No**,** they **have**n’t | **Has** he **ever been** to Paris?  Yes, he **has** / No, he **has**n’t  **Has** she **ever been** to Turkey?  Yes, she **has** / No, she **has**n’t  **Has** it **returned?**  Yes, it **has** / No, it **has**n’t |
| **? спец.** | What **have** you **done today?**  Where **have** they **walked for** 2 hours? | Why **has** she **played** computer games? |