**Present Perfect (Настоящее совершенное время)**

 Употребляется для описания прошедших действий, событий, когда мы хотим подчеркнуть их важность в настоящем, а не время, когда они произошли. **... have/has + V3/V+ed**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  V1 |  V2 |  V3 |
|  paint  |  paint**ed**  |  paint**ed**  |
|  walk |  walk**ed**   |  walk**ed**   |
|  live |  liv**ed** |  liv**ed**   |
|  play  |  play**ed**  |  play**ed**  |
|  tid**y**   |  tidi**ed**   |  tidi**ed**   |
|  see |  **saw**  |  **seen**  |
|  buy |  **bought** |  **bought**  |
|  bring  |  **brought**  |   **brought**  |
|  do  |  **did** |  **done** |
|  go |  **went** |  **gone** |
|  eat |  **ate**  |  **eaten**  |
|  draw |  **drew** |  **drawn**  |
|  forget |  **forgot** |  **forgotten**  |
|  come |  **came** |  **come** |
|  break |  **broke** |  **broken**  |
|  take |  **took** |  **taken**  |
|  leave |  **left** |  **left**  |
|  find |  **found** |  **found** |
|  put |  **put** |  **put** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **I, You, We, They** | **He, She, It** |
|  **+** | I **have seen** this film **today**.You **have bought** the book **this week**/**this month**/ **this year**.We**’ve lived** here **since** 1999.They**’ve lived** here **for** 5 years. | He **has just gone** to school.She**’s** **already** **leant** new words. It**’s walked** here. |
|  **-**  | I **have** not **done** it **yet.**You **have**n’t **brought** the book **today.**We **have**n’t **built** the house **this year.**They **have**n’t **lived** in Moscow **since** 2000.  | He **has** not **ever been** to London.She **has never been** to London.It **has**n’t **flown**.  |
|  **?** | **Have** I **seen** this film **yet?**Yes, I **have/** No, I **have**n’t**Have** you **been** to Egypt **this year**?Yes, I **have/** No, I **have**n’t**Have** we **done** homework **today?**Yes, we **have /** No**,** we **have**n’t**Have** they **lived** in Moscow **for** 3 years?Yes, they **have /** No**,** they **have**n’t | **Has** he **ever been** to Paris?Yes, he **has** / No, he **has**n’t**Has** she **ever been** to Turkey?Yes, she **has** / No, she **has**n’t**Has** it **returned?**Yes, it **has** / No, it **has**n’t |
|  **? спец.** | What **have** you **done today?**Where **have** they **walked for** 2 hours? | Why **has** she **played** computer games? |